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#### SB 330 "HOUSING CRISIS ACT" BACKGROUND



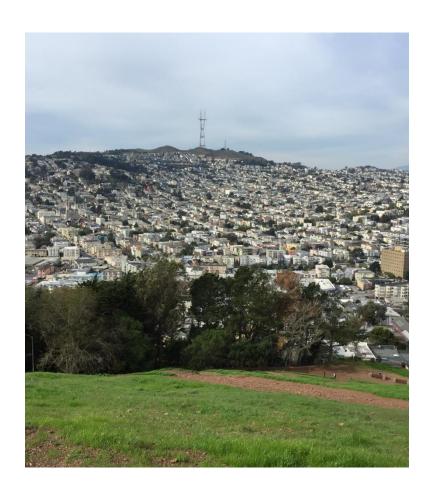
- Introduced in February 2019 by Sen. Nancy Skinner (D-Berkeley)
- Passed the Senate in May
- Assembly Housing and Community Development Committee amended and passed June 19
- Amended by author June 25
- Pending at Assembly Local Government Committee July 10

### WHEN AND WHERE WOULD SB 300 APPLY?



- In effect until January 1, 2025
- Some provisions for "affected" cities and counties:
  - Localities with rents higher than, and average vacancy rates lower than the national average (TBD)
- Other provisions apply to all localities statewide

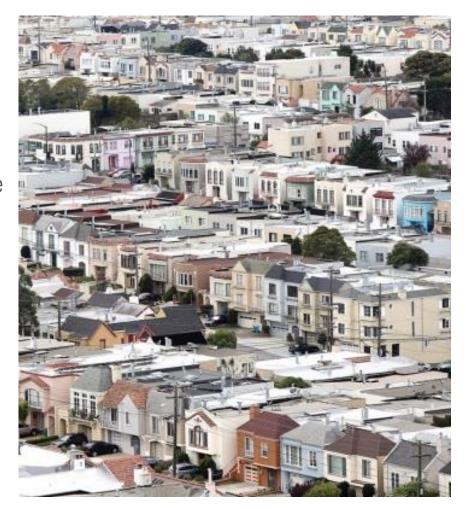
#### WHAT'S NOT IN THE BILL?



- No mandated up-zonings
- No new "ministerial" approvals
- CEQA, California Coastal Act still apply
- Short-term rental controls OK
- Fire hazard zones exempted
- Exceptions for public health and safety

#### SB 330 "HOUSING CRISIS ACT" SUMMARY

- Limits on down-zoning actions for housing, and new parking and design standards
- Requires approval within permitted residential densities, based on time of application
- Project review time limits, and limited number of public hearings
- Replacement and relocation assistance requirements for existing residential units



# LOCAL ZONING ACTIONS



### **Local Zoning Actions in Affected Jurisdictions**

#### **Downzoning prohibited**

where housing is an allowable use as of January 1, 2018

- > Reductions of height, density, FAR
- > New or increased open space, lot size, or setback requirements
- Minimum frontage or maximum lot coverage requirements

Except if balanced by concurrent upzonings elsewhere





#### Limits on new standards

as compared with January 1, 2018:

- No moratoriums or caps on housing approvals
- No new minimum parking requirements above 0.5 spaces per unit
- No new design standards that are not "objective standards"

# PROJECT REVIEW AND APPROVALS



## Project Review and Approvals in Affected Jurisdictions



#### Maximum allowable density to be granted

per zoning and General Plan as of January 1, 2018

- ➤ Projects proposing **up to the maximum density** must be approved, unless overriding evidence
- No reductions in density via conditions of approval
- Lower legal threshold for enforcing Housing Accountability Act

# Project Review and Approvals in All Jurisdictions



#### Projects subject to zoning "law of the day"

at the time of a complete preliminary application

#### Except if:

- Construction has not commenced within 3 years from approval
- > The project increases by more than 20 percent in size
- > New requirements for health and safety or CEQA mitigations

Applies only to *preconstruction* development standards

#### **Historic Resource Determinations**

- Must be made at the time of a complete development application
- Determination remains in effect for duration of project review
- Except if archeological, paleontological, or tribal cultural resources are discovered



### Project Review and Approvals in All Jurisdictions



#### **Permit Streamlining Act**

requires timelines for entitlement action, based on level of environmental review

Timelines would be amended:

- action within 90 days after EIR certifications (from 180 days)
- action within 60 days for MNDs, NDs, and Exemptions (no change)

#### Limit of 5 public hearings for approval

for projects that comply with all objective standards

- Would not apply to projects seeking exceptions from objective standards
- Continuances would count toward the limit
- Appeal hearings would count toward the limit



# UNIT REPLACEMENT AND RELOCATION ASSISTANCE



### Unit Replacement and Relocation in Affected Jurisdictions

#### **Existing dwelling units**

could only be demolished if the replacement project includes at least as many units



#### "Protected Units" including:

Section 8 voucher households, below-market rate units, rent-controlled units, units vacated by Ellis Act eviction in the past 10 years, or any unit occupied by low-income households in the past 5 years

could only be approved for demolition if:

- Units are replaced at equivalent size and affordability
- Relocation benefits and a right of first refusal for a comparable unit in the new project are provided
- Residents are allowed to remain until 6 months before construction

# POTENTIAL IMPACTS SAN FRANCISCO



#### LOCAL ZONING ACTIONS IN SAN FRANCISCO

#### "Objective" Design Standards

- Design standards adopted in 2018 or later would have to be "objective" to apply
- Urban Design Guidelines (UDGs), Central SoMa, Hub, and Calle 24 guidelines would be impacted

#### Rezoning actions

 Rezonings to non-residential uses (e.g. PDR) would have to be balanced with added residential capacity elsewhere



#### PROJECT REVIEW AND APPROVAL IN SAN FRANCISCO



#### "Law of the day" for new projects

- "Law of the day" for projects at preliminary application would add predictability to the process
- City would still be able to apply new requirements for projects that don't built, or increase significantly
- New building code standards can still be applied

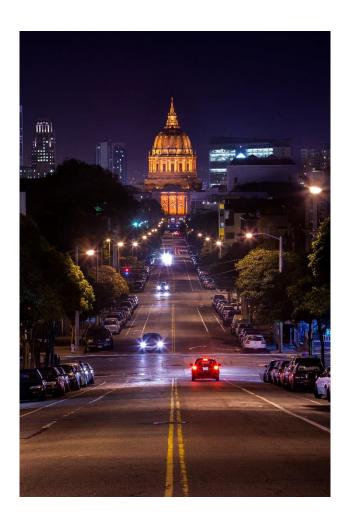
#### Historic Resource Determination

 Determinations to be made based on an HRE application within 30 days, in most cases

#### PROJECT REVIEW AND APPROVAL IN SAN FRANCISCO

#### Limit of 5 public hearings for approval

- Would not apply to ENX, DNX, PUD or other entitlements seeking exceptions, or projects that require a rezoning or DA
- Would apply to as-of-right, most Conditional Use projects, and most State Density Bonus projects
- Continued hearings, and appeal hearings would count toward the limit



#### REPLACEMENT OF EXISTING UNITS IN SAN FRANCISCO



Projects must add at least as many units as are removed

 Builds on local practice with new state requirement

Replacement units, relocation assistance, and right of first refusal

- Would apply to more units than current local programs
- Stronger local requirements would still apply
- Could provide protections in demolition cases when units are approved for removal

